



如您引用本期中的鸟类信息，建议文献出处依信息提供者为准：

例如：

单凯. 2014. 黄河三角洲，山东。迁徙的鹤类和水鸟快讯 1 ( 1 ): 1-2. Download from <http://www.chinabird.org/on 12/2/2015>.

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## 迁徙的鹤类和水鸟快讯 2014 第一卷 第1期

### Cranes and Waterbirds Migration Briefs 2014 Vol. 1 No.1

#### 黄河三角洲，山东

2月6日，疣鼻天鹅150。

2月20日，大天鹅3200。

2月24日，丹顶鹤30（最早记录到迁入黄河三角洲保护区的丹顶鹤，栖息于河口滩涂。

黄河三角洲保护区有大面积滩涂，许多生境因为无法进入调查，实际的数量应该更多。2月底至3月中旬是丹顶鹤迁徙的高峰期，在此期间越冬的丹顶鹤迁离或迁徙的丹顶鹤在此停歇致使丹顶鹤每日的数量处于不断变化过程中。）

2月25日，丹顶鹤20。

2月28日，丹顶鹤27。

3月1日，白鹤6，丹顶鹤17，灰鹤350。

3月2日，丹顶鹤13。

3月4日，丹顶鹤60。

3月5日，丹顶鹤100。

3月6日，白鹤9，丹顶鹤20，斑头秋沙鸭（白胸秋沙鸭）225，白琵鹭150。

3月15日，白鹤60，丹顶鹤22，白枕鹤3，灰鹤650，豆雁4500，灰雁3200，斑头秋沙鸭880。

（单凯提供信息）

#### Yellow River Delta, Shandong

February 6, 150 Mute Swans.

February 20, 3200 Whooper Swans.

February 24, 30 Red-crowned Cranes. (the first arrival of the spring at mood flat of estuary of Yellow River, there might be more birds, but, hard to see.)

February 25, 20 Red-crowned Cranes.

February 28, 27 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 1, 6 Siberian Cranes, 17 Red-crowned Cranes, 350 Eurasian Cranes.

March 2, 13 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 4, 60 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 5, 100 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 6, 9 Siberian Cranes, 20 Red-crowned Cranes, 225 Smews, 150 Eurasian Spoonbills.

March 15, 60 Siberian Cranes, 22 Red-crowned Cranes, 3 White-naped Cranes, 650 Eurasian Cranes, 4500 Bean Geese, 3200 Greylag Geese, 880 Smews.

(The information provided by Shan Kai)

## 北大港，天津

3月13日，白枕鹤23。（其中有6只在北大港，短暂停留；17只由北大港湿地飞过，未停留。

在这群鹤飞掠湿地上空时王玉良拍摄到鹤群的照片，之后发现其中有一只白枕鹤带有（卫星）发射器。这个发射器附在左腿的彩色环志上，彩环的颜色组合由上到下可能为：黄绿蓝）

3月14日，白枕鹤6。

3月19日，东方白鹳27，疣鼻天鹅12，鸿雁60-100，豆雁80，灰雁400，赤麻鸭40，翘鼻麻鸭4，赤颈鸭150，罗纹鸭4000+，赤膀鸭80，花脸鸭105，绿翅鸭200，绿头鸭400，斑嘴鸭300，针尾鸭120，白眉鸭7，琵嘴鸭300，赤嘴潜鸭1，红头潜鸭1200，凤头潜鸭12，鹊鸭4，班头秋沙鸭1000，小鸕鹚20，凤头鸕鹚300，普通鸕鹚200，苍鹭70，大白鹭12，白鹭1，大麻鸭20，白琵鹭130，白骨顶（骨顶鸡）4000，黑翅长脚鸕鹚30，反嘴鸕鹚400，凤头麦鸡1，金眶鸕鹚20，环颈鸕鹚60，黑尾塍鸕鹚400，中杓鸕鹚1，白腰杓鸕鹚50，大杓鸕鹚2，红脚鸕鹚40，黑腹滨鸕鹚600，普通海鸥（海鸥）1，黄脚银鸥500，红嘴鸥400，遗鸥2，红嘴巨燕鸥（红嘴巨鸥）4，未识别天鹅4365+（大天鹅和小天鹅的比例约1:2）。（天津北大港现在正处于迁徙水鸟过境高峰，每日可见水鸟数量约二万。我们于3月19日9:00-12:00，20日14:30-18:00，共记录62种。水鸟数量巨大，未能一一清点，这里仅将重点种略作报道）

（野外调查：莫训强、苏立英、刘金、张建志、  
王建华、周海翔、王建民、王玉良，

整理：莫训强、苏立英）

## Beidagang, Tianjin

March 13, 23 White-naped Cranes (There were 16 White-naped Cranes staying Beidagang Wetland shortly and there were 17 White-naped Cranes flying over the wetland.

Photographer, Wang Yuliang took a photo, then, found one of them with a (satellite) transmitter. The transmitter attached on the left leg on color bands (might be yellow green blue).

March 14, 6 White-naped Cranes.

March 19, 27 Oriental Storks, 12 Mute Swans, 60-100 Swan Geese, 80 Bean Geese, 400 Greylag Geese, 40 Ruddy Shelducks, 4 Common Shelducks, 150 Eurasian Wigeons, 4000+ Falcated Ducks, 80 Gadwalls, 105 Baikal Teals, 200 Common Teals, 400 Mallards, 300 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 120 Northern Pintails, 7 Garganeys, 300 Northern Shovelers, 1 Red-crested Pochard, 1200 Common Pochards, 12 Tufted Ducks, 4 Common Goldeneyes, 1000 Smews, 20 Little Grebes, 300 Great Crested Grebes, 200 Great Cormorants, 70 Grey Herons, 12 Great White Egrets, 1 Little Egret, 20 Eurasian Bitterns, 130 Eurasian Spoonbills, 4000 Common Coots, 30 Black-winged Stilts, 400 Pied Avocets, 1 Northern Lapwing, 20 Little Ringed Plovers, 60 Kentish Plovers, 400 Black-tailed Godwits, 1 Whimbrel, 50 Eurasian Curlews, 2 Far Eastern Curlews, 40 Common Redshanks, 600 Dunlins, 1 Mew Gull, 500 Caspian Gulls, 400 Black-headed Gulls, 2 Relict Gulls, 4 Caspian Terns, 4365+ Unidentified Swans (including both Whooper and Tundra Swans at ratio 1:2). (Currently it is high peak staging period for many migratory waterbirds in Beidagang Wetland, over 20,000 birds passing or staging there. We had chance to observe the birds from 09:00-12:00 AM on March 19 and 14:30-18:00 on March 20, 2014, total recorded 62 species. Because of the huge numbers of birds, we did not count all species in precise number, here is the rough report)

(Field observation: Mo Xunqiang, Su Liying, Liu Jin, Zhang Jianzhi, Wang Jianhua, Zhou Haixiang, Wang Jianmin and Wang Yuliang.

Compiled by Mo Xunqiang and Su Liying)

## 密云，北京

3月22日，白枕鹤14，灰鹤1，赤麻鸭150，赤膀鸭2，绿翅鸭10，绿头鸭15，斑嘴鸭5，小鸊鷉8，凤头鸊鷉4，苍鹭1，白琵鹭14，反嘴鹈1，凤头麦鸡8，灰头麦鸡4，长嘴剑鸻5，红嘴鸥120。

(唐林芳、程雅畅提供信息)

## Miyun, Beijing

March 22, 14 White-naped Cranes, 1 Eurasian Crane, 150 Ruddy Shelducks, 2 Gadwalls, 10 Common Teals, 15 Mallards, 5 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 8 Little Grebes, 4 Great Crested Grebes, 1 Grey Heron, 14 Eurasian Spoonbills, 1 Pied Avocet, 8 Northern Lapwings, 4

Grey-headed Lapwings, 5 Long-billed Plovers, 120 Black-headed Gulls.

(The information provided by Tang Linfang and Cheng Yachang)

## 辽河（双台子河）口，辽宁

3月1日，丹顶鹤9。

3月5日，丹顶鹤90+。

3月7日，丹顶鹤204，东方白鹤23，豆雁6014。

3月8日，丹顶鹤215，东方白鹤240，豆雁1396，绿头鸭780。

3月13日，白鹤3，丹顶鹤466，东方白鹤1249，豆雁8219，罗纹鸭21，赤膀鸭11，绿翅鸭3810，绿头鸭1212，斑嘴鸭684，红头潜鸭967，凤头潜鸭1，鹊鸭14932，斑头秋沙鸭227，小鸕鶿2，凤头鸕鶿93，苍鹭96，大白鹭3，白骨顶91，蛎鹬2，凤头麦鸡501，灰头麦鸡2，银鸥2832。

(李玉祥提供信息)

## Mouth of Liao (Shuangtaizi) River, Liaoning

March 1, 9 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 5, 90+ Red-crowned Cranes.

March 7, 204 Red-crowned Cranes, 23 Oriental Storks, 6014 Bean Geese.

March 8, 215 Red-crowned Cranes, 240 Oriental Storks, 1396 Bean Geese, 780 Mallards.

March 13, 3 Siberian Cranes, 466 Red-crowned Cranes, 1249 Oriental Storks, 8219 Bean Geese, 21 Falcatid Ducks, 11 Gadswalls, 3810 Common Teals, 1212 Mallards, 684 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 967 Common Pochards, 1 Tufted Duck, 14932 Common Goldeneyes, 227 Smews, 2 Little Grebes, 93 Great Crested Grebes, 96 Grey Herons, 3 Great White Egrets, 91 Common Coots, 2 Eurasian Oystercatchers, 501 Northern Lapwings, 2 Grey-headed Lapwings, 2832 European Herring Gulls.

(The information provided by Li Yuxiang)

## 獾子洞，辽宁

3月14日，豆雁1000+。

3月15日，白额雁630，未识别天鹅35，未识别雁鸭4000。

3月16日，白鹤3，东方白鹤53，未识别雁鸭5000。

3月17日，白鹤80+，丹顶鹤2，东方白鹤60。

3月18日, 白鹤126, 东方白鹳100+, 小天鹅12, 鸿雁2, 豆雁5300, 赤麻鸭4, 白琵鹭18, 未识别鸭2300。

3月19日, 白鹤127, 东方白鹳56, 豆雁9300, 赤膀鸭50, 白琵鹭11, 未识别天鹅28。

3月20日, 白鹤137, 未识别天鹅8。

3月21日, 白鹤201, 白头鹤1, 东方白鹳240, 豆雁2700, 赤麻鸭10, 绿头鸭1200, 普通秋沙鸭530, 苍鹭7, 白琵鹭30, 白骨顶63, 未知别鸭4000。

3月22日, 白鹤6, 白头鹤6, 东方白鹳1, 豆雁800, 赤麻鸭37, 花脸鸭2000, 绿头鸭2500, 鹊鸭10, 班头秋沙鸭104, 普通秋沙鸭750, 苍鹭2, 白琵鹭27, 凤头麦鸡7, 红嘴鸥75, 未识别天鹅3, 未识别鸭类和鸥类3300。

3月23日, 白鹤3, 东方白鹳21, 豆雁1300, 小白额雁270, 苍鹭30, 白琵鹭37, 凤头麦鸡37, 白骨顶308, 未识别鹬类7。  
(岳福晟提供信息)

## Huanzidong, Liaoning

March 14, 1000+ Bean Geese.

March 15, 630 Greater White-fronted Geese, 35 Unidentified Swans, 4000 Unidentified Geese and Ducks.

March 16, 3 Siberian Cranes, 53 Oriental Storks, 5000 Unidentified Geese and Ducks.

March 17, 80+ Siberian Cranes, 2 Red-crowned Cranes, 60 Oriental Storks.

March 18, 126 Siberian Cranes, 100+ Oriental Storks, 12 Tundra Swans, 2 Swan Geese, 5300 Bean Geese, 4 Ruddy Shelducks, 18 Eurasian Spoonbills, 2300 Unidentified Ducks.

March 19, 127 Siberian Cranes, 56 Oriental Storks, 9300 Bean Geese, 50 Gadwalls, 11 Eurasian Spoonbills, 28 Unidentified Swans.

March 20, 137 Siberian Cranes, 8 Unidentified Swans.

March 21, 201 Siberian Cranes, 1 Hooded Crane, 240 Oriental Storks, 2700 Bean Geese, 10 Ruddy Shelducks, 1200 Mallards, 530 Goosanders, 7 Grey Herons, 30 Eurasian Spoonbills, 63 Common Coots, 4000 Unidentified Ducks.

March 22, 6 Siberian Cranes, 6 Hooded Cranes, 1 Oriental Stork, 800 Bean Geese, 37 Ruddy Shelducks, 2000 Baikal Teals, 2500 Mallards, 10 Common Goldeneyes, 104 Smews, 750 Goosanders, 2 Grey Herons, 27 Eurasian Spoonbills, 7 Northern Lapwings, 75 Black-headed Gulls, 3 Unidentified Swans, 3300 Unidentified Ducks and Gulls.

March 23, 3 Siberian Cranes, 21 Oriental Storks, 1300 Bean Geese, 270 Lesser White-fronted Geese, 30 Grey Herons, 37 Eurasian Spoonbills, 37 Northern Lapwings, 308 Common Coots, 7 Unidentified Shorebirds.

(The information provided by Yue Fusheng)

## 双辽湿地，吉林

3月17日，白鹤9，丹顶鹤4，大天鹅21，翘鼻麻鸭4。

3月18日，丹顶鹤4，东方白鹤1，大天鹅18。

3月19日，白鹤29，丹顶鹤4，东方白鹤17，大天鹅29，豆雁125。

3月20日，白鹤17，丹顶鹤4，东方白鹤17，大天鹅25，豆雁少于100。

3月21日，白鹤21，东方白鹤10，大天鹅22，豆雁180。

3月22日，白鹤28，大天鹅47，豆雁220，绿头鸭105，针尾鸭7，苍鹭2，反嘴鹬1，银鸥220。

3月23日，白鹤23，东方白鹤7，大天鹅84，小天鹅8，豆雁200，罗纹鸭40，花脸鸭11，针尾鸭30，白眉鸭30，琵嘴鸭15。  
(金容材提供信息)

## Shuangliao Wetland, Jilin

March 17, 9 Siberian Cranes, 4 Red-crowned Cranes, 21 Whooper Swans, 4 Common Shelducks.

March 18, 4 Red-crowned Cranes, 1 Oriental Stork, 18 Whooper Swans.

March 19, 29 Siberian Cranes, 4 Red-crowned Cranes, 17 Oriental Storks, 29 Whooper Swans, 125 Bean Geese.

March 20, 17 Siberian Cranes, 4 Red-crowned Cranes, 17 Oriental Storks, 25 Whooper Swans, less than 100 Bean Geese.

March 21, 21 Siberian Cranes, 10 Oriental Storks, 22 Whooper Swans, 180 Bean Geese.

March 22, 28 Siberian Cranes, 47 Whooper Swans, 220 Bean Geese, 105 Mallards, 7 Northern Pintails, 2 Grey Herons, 1 Pied Avocet, 220 European Herring Gulls.

March 23, 23 Siberian Cranes, 7 Oriental Storks, 84 Whooper Swans, 8 Tundra Swans, 200 Bean Geese, 40 Falcated Duck, 11 Baikal Teals, 30 Northern Pintails, 30 Garganeys, 15 Northern Shovelers.  
(The information provided by Jin Rongcai)

## 向海，吉林

3月8日，白鹤8。

3月23日，白鹤8，丹顶鹤2，东方白鹤6，大天鹅33，小天鹅53，豆雁2000，鸳鸯3，绿头鸭1200，红头潜鸭600，白琵鹭1，苍鹭和普通鸬鹚很多（未计数）。

(李连山提供信息)

## Xianghai, Jilin

March 8, 8 Siberian Cranes.

March 23, 8 Siberian Cranes, 2 Red-crowned Cranes, 6 Oriental Storks, 33 Whooper Swans, 53 Tundra Swans, 2000 Bean Geese, 3 Mandarin Ducks, 1200 Mallards, 600 Common Pochards, 1 Eurasian Spoonbill, A lot of Grey Herons and Great Cormorants (did not count).

(The information provided by Li Lianshan)

## 林甸，黑龙江

3月5日，丹顶鹤1，大鸨10。

3月9日，丹顶鹤4。

3月19日，东方白鹳2。

3月23日，丹顶鹤36，灰雁76，东方白鹳4。

(付建国提供信息)

## Lindian, Heilongjiang

March 5, 1 Red-crowned Crane, 4 Great Bustards.

March 9, 4 Red-crowned Cranes.

March 19, 2 Oriental Storks.

March 23, 36 Red-crowned Cranes, 76 Greylag Geese, 4 Oriental Storks.

(The information provided by Fu Jianguo)

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